

Full Contents

Section 1: Overview Essentials

1.1 Introduction	3
Learning InRoads	3
Basic Rules	3
How to Use This Guide	4
Section Breakdown	5
<i>Section 1: Overview Essentials</i>	5
<i>Section 2: Production Essentials</i>	5
<i>Glossary</i>	5
<i>Index</i>	5
What's in a Chapter?	5
Font Conventions	6
<i>Italic</i>	6
<i>Bold</i>	7
<i>Bold and Italic</i>	7
<i>Small Caps</i>	7
<i>Underlined Small Caps</i>	7
How to Use the CD	7
Files on CD-ROM	7
<i>Training Folders</i>	8
<i>Training Files</i>	8
<i>Chapter Files</i>	10
Other CD Content	10
Software Information	10
AutoCAD versus MicroStation	10
Version Compatibility	11
Software File Paths	12
1.2 Orientation to InRoads	13
Chapter Prerequisites	14
InRoads versus CAD	14
<i>The CAD Platform</i>	14
<i>File Types</i>	14
<i>InRoads and CAD</i>	15
The InRoads Interface	16
The Menu Bar	16
The Workspace Bar	16
The Feedback Pane	17
Status Bar	17
Toolbars	18
The Surface Model	19
Surface Origins	19
Intelligent Models	20
Surface Display	21

Geometry	22
COGO Points	23
Horizontal Alignments	23
Vertical Alignments	24
Profiles	25
Typical Sections	26
Backbone	26
Cut and Fill Conditions	27
Layers and Components	27
Surface Intelligence	28
Roadway Models	28
Express Modeler	29
Roadway Designer	29
Defining the Roadway	30
Running the Modeler	30
Superelevation	32
Cross Sections	34
Custom Cross Sections	35
Cross Section Viewer	35
Annotation	36
Cross Section Editing	36
Volumes	36
Triangle Volume	37
Grid Volume	37
End-Area Volume	37
Reporting	38
XML Reporting	38
Preferences	40
Tools> Options	41
The Managers	41
Symbology Manager	42
Features - Style Manager	43
Geometry - Style Manager	45
Preference Manager	46
The Locks	47
Pen and Pencil	47
Locate Lock	48
Snap Lock	48
Station Lock	49
Report Lock	50
Feature Filter	50
Chapter Challenge	51
Quiz Questions	51
1.3 Sample Project Defined	53
Preliminary Design Statement	53
Project Design Criteria	53
Scope of Work Details	54
<i>Typical Sections</i>	55
<i>Concept Sketches</i>	56
<i>Design Criteria</i>	58
<i>Project Vicinity Map</i>	60

1.4 Getting Going Now!	61
Chapter Prerequisites	62
Files Needed	62
Hands On—Get Going Now!	62
Hands-On—An Introduction	62
Orientation	62
Loading the Training Files	66
<i>Preparing and Opening InRoads</i>	66
<i>Project Defaults</i>	67
<i>Creating a New Project Default Configuration</i>	70
<i>Opening the Data</i>	71
Lock Settings	72
CAD File Preparation	73
Surface Review and Display	73
<i>Perimeter</i>	73
<i>Contours</i>	74
<i>Triangles</i>	76
<i>Update 3-D/Plan Surface Display</i>	77
<i>Surface Properties</i>	79
<i>Feature Properties</i>	80
<i>View Features</i>	81
Horizontal Geometry File Creation	84
<i>The Geometry Project</i>	84
<i>Horizontal Alignment</i>	86
<i>Vertical Alignment</i>	87
Horizontal Geometry Workspace Bar Review	88
<i>Workspace Bar Shortcuts - Review</i>	89
<i>Workspace Bar Shortcuts - View</i>	90
<i>View Stationing</i>	92
<i>Alignment Stationing</i>	93
<i>Horizontal Annotation</i>	95
Profiling	98
<i>Create Profile</i>	99
Vertical Geometry Viewing	104
<i>View Vertical</i>	104
<i>View Vertical Annotation</i>	105
Typical Sections	106
<i>Templates</i>	107
Roadway Modeling	110
<i>Express Modeler</i>	110
<i>Running the Express Modeler</i>	113
Creating Cross Sections	117
<i>Create Cross Sections</i>	117
<i>Cross Section Viewer</i>	120
Express Modeler and Cross Section Repetition	122
<i>Express Modeler Revisited</i>	122
<i>Cross Sections Revisited</i>	123
End-Area Volumes	124
<i>End-Area Volumes</i>	124
Chapter Challenge	128
Additional Exercises	128
Quiz Questions	128

Section 2: Production Essentials

2.1	Starting Up	133
	Chapter Prerequisites	133
	Knowledge Prerequisites	133
	Data Prerequisites	134
	Files Needed	134
	Hands On—Starting Up	134
	Selecting a CAD Platform	134
	Starting InRoads	135
	<i>InRoads Versus CAD</i>	135
	The InRoads Interface	137
	<i>The Menu Bar</i>	137
	<i>The Workspace Bar</i>	137
	<i>The Feedback Pane</i>	138
	Project Defaults	140
	<i>Creating a New Configuration</i>	140
	Application Add-ins	142
	<i>Variable Manager</i>	143
	Exiting InRoads	144
	Chapter Challenge	145
	Additional Exercises	145
	Quiz Questions	146
2.2	Settings, Styles and Symbology	147
	Chapter Prerequisites	147
	Knowledge Prerequisites	147
	Data Prerequisites	147
	Files Needed	148
	Hands on — The Managers	148
	<i>Managers Overview</i>	149
	Using the Symbology Manager	150
	<i>Using Named Symbology - Part 1</i>	152
	<i>Using Named Symbology - Part 2</i>	154
	<i>Using Named Symbology - Part 3</i>	155
	Introduction to Intelligent DTMs	156
	Style Manager - DTM Features	156
	<i>Style - Surface Display</i>	159
	Style Manager - Geometry	159
	<i>Geometry Style - Details</i>	162
	Creating a New Geometry Style	165
	<i>General Information</i>	166
	<i>Assigning Symbology</i>	166
	<i>Assigning New Symbology</i>	169
	<i>Defining the Settings</i>	172
	Geometry Styles - Assigning	173
	Preferences	175
	<i>Preference Manager</i>	177
	<i>Changing the Default Preference</i>	178
	<i>Preferences Expanded</i>	179
	Chapter Challenge	183
	Additional Exercises	183
	Quiz Questions	184

2.3	Surface Essentials	185
	Chapter Prerequisites	185
	Knowledge Prerequisites	185
	Data Prerequisites	185
	Files Needed	185
	Hands On—Surface Essentials	186
	Getting Started with Surfaces	186
	DTM Basics	186
	<i>Surface—New</i>	187
	<i>The Basic DTM Point Types</i>	188
	<i>Surface Properties</i>	188
	The Existing Surface	189
	<i>Feature Properties</i>	189
	<i>The Three Feature Characteristics</i>	190
	The InRoads Locks	191
	Surface Viewing	191
	<i>Perimeter</i>	191
	<i>Contours</i>	191
	<i>Triangles</i>	192
	<i>Update 3-D/Plan Surface Display</i>	192
	<i>View Features</i>	193
	Text Import Wizard - ASCII DTM Data	194
	<i>Confirming Data Import</i>	204
	<i>Processing Imported Surface Data</i>	204
	<i>Viewing Imported Surface Data</i>	205
	Triangulation	206
	<i>Triangulate Surface</i>	207
	Saving Surfaces	209
	Chapter Challenge	209
	Additional Exercises	209
	Quiz Questions	209
2.4	Horizontal Geometry	211
	Chapter Prerequisites	211
	Knowledge Prerequisites	211
	Data Prerequisites	211
	Files Needed	212
	Hands On—Geometry	212
	Project Scope Orientation	212
	The Geometry Project File	212
	<i>Opening Existing Geometry</i>	213
	Geometry—Examination	214
	<i>Workspace Bar Assessment</i>	214
	<i>Feedback Pane Assessment</i>	214
	<i>Viewing Assessment—Preparation</i>	215
	<i>View Horizontal Alignment</i>	216
	<i>Point Symbology</i>	216
	<i>Review Horizontal Alignment</i>	221
	<i>View Stationing</i>	223
	<i>Viewing Assessment - Continued</i>	224
	<i>Review Geometry Points</i>	224
	<i>Horizontal Annotation—Cogo Points</i>	225
	Horizontal Layout Discussion	228
	<i>Layout Methods</i>	228

	<i>Project Orientation</i>	229
	Final Road Layout	229
	Chapter Challenge	229
	Additional Exercises	229
	Quiz Questions	230
2.5	Profiling	231
	Chapter Prerequisites	231
	Knowledge Prerequisites	231
	Data Prerequisites	232
	Files Needed	232
	Hands On—Profiling	232
	Creating Profiles	233
	Updating the Profile Overview	234
	Updating the Profile	237
	Chapter Challenge	238
	Additional Exercises	238
	Quiz Questions	238
2.6	Vertical Geometry	241
	Chapter Prerequisites	241
	Knowledge Prerequisites	241
	Data Prerequisites	241
	Files Needed	241
	Hands On—Vertical Geometry	242
	Vertical Layout Discussion	243
	<i>Layout Methods</i>	243
	<i>Vertical Alignment Layout Prerequisites</i>	243
	View and Review	244
	<i>View Vertical Annotation</i>	245
	Chapter Challenge	246
	Additional Exercises	246
	Quiz Questions	246
2.7	Typical Sections	249
	Chapter Prerequisites	250
	Knowledge Prerequisites	250
	Data Prerequisites	250
	Files Needed	250
	Hands On—Typical Sections	251
	Creating a Template Library	251
	Opening a Template Library	254
	Reviewing a Template Library	254
	Viewing Templates	257
	<i>View Controls</i>	259
	Styles and the Intelligent DTM	260
	Components	262
	Components Expanded	264
	Template Review	265
	<i>Template CAD Display</i>	267
	<i>Template Layers</i>	270
	Component Constraints	273
	<i>More on Constraints</i>	275
	New Template #1	276
	<i>New Template Placeholder</i>	276

<i>Template Section Details</i>	277
<i>Drag and Drop Insertion Point</i>	278
<i>Template Options</i>	279
<i>Last Minute Settings</i>	280
<i>Dragging and Dropping Components</i>	281
<i>Last Edit Undo / Redo</i>	283
<i>Component Mirroring</i>	283
<i>Template #1 Completion</i>	286
<i>Adding Cut / Fill Slopes</i>	288
<i>Component Merging</i>	291
<i>Constraint Release</i>	294
<i>End Condition Testing</i>	298
Create Template Command Summary	299
New Template #2	300
<i>Saving Templates</i>	300
Additional Template Topics	301
<i>Preparation</i>	301
<i>Add Details Step by Step</i>	301
<i>Multiple Passes</i>	302
<i>Independent Control Notes</i>	302
<i>Copy Typical Sections</i>	303
Chapter Challenge	304
Additional Exercises	304
<i>Template Basics Checklist</i>	305
Component Creation	306
Simple Components	306
<i>Preparation</i>	306
<i>Construction and Placement</i>	309
<i>Component Properties</i>	312
<i>Point Properties</i>	313
<i>Using a Simple Component</i>	316
<i>Simple Component - Template Review</i>	319
Simple Components Continued	322
<i>Template Construction</i>	325
Template Points - Names	327
Constrained Component #1	330
<i>Component Curb Details</i>	331
<i>Component Construction</i>	332
<i>Component Review</i>	336
Unconstrained Components	337
<i>Unconstrained Component #2</i>	340
Component Construction	341
<i>Bike Path / Walkway</i>	341
End Conditions	342
<i>Fill Slope Creation</i>	342
<i>Set Dynamic Origin</i>	347
<i>Reset Dynamic Origin</i>	349
<i>Dynamic Origin Alert</i>	349
<i>Cut Slope Creation</i>	350
Building Template #1	351
<i>Template Drag and Drop</i>	352
<i>End Condition Testing</i>	354
<i>End Condition #3</i>	357
<i>Add Additional End Condition</i>	359

<i>End Condition Re-Test</i>	359
Building Template #2	360
Merging Components	360
Component Summary	361
<i>Component Types</i>	361
<i>Terminology</i>	361
<i>Component Concept #1</i>	362
More on Point Controls	362
Create Your Own	363
Quiz Questions	363
2.8 Corridor Modeling	365
Chapter Prerequisites	366
Knowledge Prerequisites	366
Data Prerequisites	366
Files Needed	366
Hands On—Corridor Modeling	366
Opening Earlier Data	367
New Roadway Design File	367
Saving the Roadway Design File	368
The Project File	369
Modeling Basics	372
<i>Prerequisites</i>	372
The Roadway Designer	372
<i>Menu Commands</i>	372
<i>Corridor Management</i>	374
Project Scope	375
Adding Template Drops	377
<i>Continuing Template Drops</i>	379
End Condition Exceptions	380
Saving the Roadway Design File	382
Corridor Review	383
<i>Transition Bands</i>	384
<i>Connecting Transition #1 Points</i>	387
<i>Connecting Transition #2 Points</i>	391
Pre-Processing the Corridor	392
Create Surface	394
<i>Name and Preference</i>	395
<i>New Surfaces for Each Corridor</i>	396
<i>Empty Design Surface</i>	396
<i>Add Exterior Boundary</i>	397
<i>Densify Curves</i>	397
<i>Triangulate</i>	397
<i>Create Surface(s) from</i>	398
<i>Add Transverse Features</i>	398
<i>Display Features in Plan View</i>	399
<i>Final Set-up</i>	399
Creating the Design Surface	400
Surface Properties	402
Saving the Design Surface	403
Viewing Roadway Features	404
Updating the Project File	406
Chapter Challenge	408
Additional Exercises	408

Superelevation Basics	409
<i>Fundamentals of Superelevation</i>	409
<i>Superelevation Slope Rate</i>	410
<i>Superelevation Transition Locations</i>	411
InRoads Superelevation	412
<i>AASHTO Wizard - Step 1, Criteria</i>	414
<i>Rate Calculator</i>	416
<i>AASHTO Wizard - Step 1 Revisited</i>	420
<i>AASHTO Wizard - Step 2, Definitions</i>	422
<i>AASHTO Wizard - Step 2 Revisited</i>	426
<i>AASHTO Wizard - Step 3, Controls</i>	429
<i>Point Controls</i>	432
<i>Deleting Conflicting Point Controls</i>	436
<i>Viewing the Superelevation</i>	437
<i>Editing the Superelevation - Rate</i>	440
<i>Editing the Superelevation - Transitions</i>	444
<i>Superelevation Rollover Locks</i>	446
<i>Superelevation Report</i>	452
<i>Creating the Surface DTM</i>	455
<i>Viewing the Superelevation Diagram</i>	457
<i>Superelevation Design Complexities</i>	464
<i>Use of Spirals</i>	464
Various Superelevation Related Tips	465
<i>Working with Superelevation Alternatives</i>	465
<i>Superelevation and Alignment Adjustments</i>	466
<i>Superelevation and Compound Curves Note</i>	466
Quiz Questions	466
2.9 Cross Sections	469
Chapter Prerequisites	469
Knowledge Prerequisites	469
Data Prerequisites	469
Files Needed	469
Hands On—Cross Sections	470
Creating Cross Sections	471
Cross Section Viewer	473
Adding and Displaying New Features (Optional)	473
<i>Symbology Manager</i>	474
<i>Style Manager</i>	476
<i>Adding Geometry to the DTM</i>	477
<i>Feature Properties</i>	480
<i>Drape Surface</i>	480
Updating the Cross Sections Overview	482
<i>Styles and Cross Sections</i>	484
Updating the Cross Sections	485
<i>Display On</i>	485
<i>Refreshing</i>	485
<i>Component Updating</i>	486
Chapter Challenge	487
Additional Exercises	487
Quiz Questions	487
Glossary	489
Index	501

